

Tax Assessment  
for Lampeter Township,  
Lancaster County, PA

**1777**

 Lancaster**History**

Lampeter return  
by  
James Davis 1777

The Mayor of Lampeter Town of  
Dorsetty hath had the within in a Letter  
from the Mayor of the said Town of  
Lampeter Town of Dorsetty  
to the effect following  
James Davis

000147

The Mayor of Lampeter Township of  
Do hereby Certify that the within is a Just &  
Honest return of the Taxables of said Township  
to the best of my knowledge  
Dated 11th 1777  
James Davis

Lampeter return  
by James Davis 1777





Lampeter Township	Land	Clear	Grass	Planted	Penk	Servant	Negro	Apes	Horses	Cows	Sheep	Mills
Dalmer Fredrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proff Jacob	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	Blacksmith
Rorah Isaac	100	40	5	1	L <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	2	2	5	-
Rorah Jacob	150	40	10	1	L <sub>3</sub>	-	-	-	4	4	12	-
Rorah John	142	70	11	1	L <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	3	5	11	-
Rorah Christian <sup>milliner</sup>	172	60	6	1	-	1	-	15	4	4	10	-
Rorah Christian	70	35	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	-
Radoch Robert	100	70	20	4/6	-	-	-	-	4	2	6	-
Roinhart Charles Shoemaker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Rodacher John Shoemaker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rob Michael	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sneavely Abner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Shonty Jacob	200	70	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	-
Shonty John	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
Sneavely John	200	80	10	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	-
Sneavely Jacob	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Sides Andrew	100	60	15	1	on shears	-	-	-	3	4	6	-
Smith Francis	80	60	15	1	L <sub>3</sub>	-	-	-	1	3	12	Blacksmith
Spitzer Henry	65	30	8	1	on shears with Benjamin	-	-	-	1	2	4	-
Lowee John	200	80	8	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	15	-
Smith James	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smith widow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shontz widow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spring Hannah	138	40	10	1/2	14	15	15	15	2	3	-	over
Stewart John	140	60	10	1/2	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	-
Stewart Jacob	160	70	15	1/2	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	-
Staker Jacob	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	-
Scott John Lew.	100	50	10	4/6	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	-
Shindle George	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Shank John Blacksmith	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Lampeter Township	Land	Wood	Grain	Livestock	Swine	Swamp	Wagon	Wagon	Horse	Cows	Wagon	Wagon
Sheddy Andrew	84	40	6	1	2/10	-	-	-	2	2	7	1
Schinerer Nicolas	120	75	16	1	Benj <sup>n</sup> Landis	-	-	2	3	5	-	-
Stoner Jacob	250	75	15	1	Benj <sup>n</sup> Landis	-	-	3	5	10	-	-
Shaps Henry	110	55	7	2/10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spring Dowall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Spitzer Henry Taylor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Thumb John	100	50	12	for Crawford	Landis	-	-	2	2	7	Landlord	-
Vantel Friedrich	130	55	15	1	Benj <sup>n</sup> Landis	-	-	3	2	12	Landlord	-
Vaneaten Widow	90	90	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williams Thomas	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
Withmore Abram	100	90	9	1	-	-	-	1	3	6	Miller	11
Withmore Benj <sup>n</sup>	150	70	13	1	-	-	-	2	4	10	-	-
Weaver John	160	80	10	1	2/10	1	17	3	4	8	-	-
Weaver Jacob	150	50	14	1	-	-	-	3	4	15	-	-
Weaver Jacob	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
Withmore Jacob	75	41	9	1	-	-	-	2	3	6	-	-
Withmore Henry	100	60	12	1	-	-	-	1	3	6	Blacksmith	-
Withmore John	130	60	-	1	2/10	-	-	1	3	7	-	-
Withmore David	150	70	17	1	-	1	14	1	4	10	Miller	-
Waner John	75	53	10	1	-	-	-	3	3	11	-	-
Wilson John	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wieder Catherine	90	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yosty Christian	200	80	10	1	-	-	-	2	4	10	1	-
Yosty Jacob	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-

Free Men

Mathmanias Thomas, with Jacob

Bowman John carpenter

Valentine Mentel Miller

Henry Asment Wheelwright

Barnard Houwer Wheelwright

John Hoarst

John Withore

Ludwick Reunhart Shoemaker

Adam Miller Weaver

John Sager Gunsmith & Insign

Benjamin Williams Miller

Martin Grove

Henry Grove Carpenter

Daniel Tober

Conrad Spitzer

Thomas Boham

John Feru

Nicolas Prester Blacksmith

Robert Knox

Christina Boner Carpenter

George Paul Carpenter

Balzer Freund

Martin Beam Miller

John Beam

David Kortra

George Badd Gunsmith

Lampert  
Townsh

Dalmer  
Dyck Jacob

Rorah Isaac

Rorah Jacob

Rorah John

Rorah Christ

Rorah Chri

Radoch

Reinhart

Rodacher

Loth Michael

Incavely

Shontz Jacob

Shontz John

Incavely

Incavely

Sidw Ande

Smith Fran

Spitzer Hen

Lowee John

Smith Sam

Smith wid

Shontz wid

Spring Hor

Stow John

Houwer Jacob

Staker Jacob

Scott John

Shindle Geo

Shank John



000156

Field Hains  
Collector of  
Lampeter

1977

LANCASTER, J.

State Tax  
&  
County Levies

To William Adams — Collector of  
Lampira — Township.

YOU being appointed Collector of the within Taxes, are hereby required to demand of the Persons within mentioned, the several Sums, wherewith they stand charged: But if any think themselves agrieved with what they are hereby rated, acquaint them that the Day of Appeal is the 20<sup>th</sup> Day of January next at the Court House —

in the Borough of Lancaster: But if you cannot meet with persons, of whom demand is to be made, leave notice in Writing with some of the family, or at the Place of their last Abode, signifying the Day of Appeal, at which Time you are to attend with this Duplicate, and the Names of such Persons in your District, as you find omitted herein. Fail not at your Peril. Dated the 23<sup>rd</sup> Day of December A. D. 1777

COMMISSIONERS:

Gas Shaffner  
Thos. Clark

Comperre

Duplicate of Lampeter Township State and County Taxes

	State		County
Mason Jane	3	10	10 6
Reard Jacobus	6	17 6	17
Bowman Kendal	6	17 6	17
Bowman Joseph	5	15	13
Bowman Benjamin Lp 15p	6	15	15 6
Bowman Henry	2	5	5 9
Busbird John	5	7 6	13
Buption George	7	10	18 9
Bentley Silas	20	7 6	2 12 5
Buchwalter Abraham	25		2 10
Byeamaster Soderick 15p	1	5	1 3
Busham Philip	9	10	1 3 9
Buchwalter John	6	15	15
Beaty Abraham		10	1 3
<del>Bentley Christian</del>			
Bentley Leonard	11	15	1 9
Buchholder John	3		7 6
Brown David Lp 3p	2	05	1 9 6
Barnes Philips		12 6	
Bruner Anthony		10	7 3
Buchwalter Henry	10	7 6	1 5 6
Buchwalter Abraham J	10	7 6	1 5 6
Carpenter John Lp 7p 10	9	5	2 5
Carpenter Magdalena	8		1
Clark Peter Lp 8p 0	10	5	5 6
Crawford	9	8 6	16
Craig John	6	8 6	
Chubbly John	11	10 6	11 3
Chond Michael 25p	1	12 6	1 6
Denlenger Jacob	12	10	1 11 3
Denlenger Christian	7	15	17 6

2 Lampeter	State	County
Duffenbach Adam	12 12	1 11
Duffenbach John	1 2 6	3
Duffenbach George	2 5	5 9 6
Davis James	15 7 6	1 17 6
Dryden George	1	2 6
Dukhamillch Jacob	10	1 3
Dowset Abraham	12 10	1 11 6
Edwards Henry	21 7 6	2 16 3
Evans Jack	16	1 16 6
Evans John	12 10	1 11 3
Evans Milner	10	3 3
Erb Mctough	1 2 6	3
Eightright George	1 2 6	3 9
Furry John	7 10	1 11
Fance Peter	12 10	1 7 6
Fletcher Robert	3	1 2 6
Fagon William	17 6	1 7 6
Finley Robert	15	1 7 6
Fryder Jacob	11 5	1 7 6
Grove David	7 14	18 9
Groder John	16 14 6	18 9
Groder Henry	10	11 3 3
Grove John	4 10	1 1 3
Groder Tobias	8 10 6	3 2 6
Gribonis James	25	6
Grove Andrew	2 5	1 1 6
Gaff Stephen	5 5	1 1 6
Garnist John	7 3 10	15 2
Gillis Andrew	6 2 6	16 3 3
Hartman Christian	6 12 6	1 2 6
Hare Francis	8 12 6	1 18 9 6
Hare John	8 17 6	1 18 9 6
Hare John	7 10	1 18 9 6
Hare Christian	7 14 6	1 18 9 6
Hare Christian	11 5 6	1 8 9 6
Hare Abraham	11 5	18 9
Hare David	7 10	5 9
Hare Benjamin of Ly	11 15	

3 Lampeter	State	County
Hare Henry	15	2 6
Hartsh John	9	1 2 6
Hemels Christian	15	2 6
Harris Samuel Cap <sup>t</sup>	5	12 6
Harris William	5	12 6
Hess Abraham	12 3 9	1 10 6
Hewins John	7 10	18 9
Hewner Jacob	7 7 6	18 9
Hewins Jacob	4 15	12 6
Hickman Henry	15	1 17 6
Hickman Jacob Jr	15	1 17 6
Hickman Jacob Sen <sup>r</sup>	15	1 17 6
Hutz George	15	2 6
Hains Peter	1 2 6	3 6
Huber Matthias of Ly 10.0	8 7 6	2 6
Humbel Thomas	7 6	1 6
Hains Michael	7 10	1 3 6
Hurst Jacob	10 6	2 6
Hoffner Christian	17 6	1 3 6
Hootman Andrew	10	1 3 6
Hundred George	8 15	1 18 9 6
Hendrick Shad	7 7 6	1 1 3 6
Hendrick Henry	8 10	1 1 3 6
Hepbels Daniel	3 10	8 9 6
Hendricks Matthew	7 5	17 6
Hepbels Nicholas	1 2 6	3 6
Hendry John Doctor	16 5	2 6
Hick John	16 5	2 6
Hick Jacob	1 10	3 9
Hendrick Henry of Ly 16	6	1 6
Humbert George	7 6	1 6
Knox James	1 15	4 6

4	Lancaster	Date	County	5	Lancaster	Date	County
	Laudis Abraham	13 15	1 11		Miller Nicholas Lt	1 12 6	1 11
	Loughran Henry Lt 30f	3	3 9		Matthew George	1 12 6	1 11
	Lefevre Isaac	6 2 6	15		Nedro Thomas	1 17 6	1 11 6
	Lefevre Adam	3 3	7 9		Nealer George Lt 15f	1 10	2
	Longmather Abraham	9 15	1 4 3		Oaks John	7 6	1 2
	Longmather Abraham Jr	17 6	2		Palmer Edmund	17 6	2
	Laudis Jacob	15 7 6	1 18		Pugh Jacob	1 2 6	3
	Lefevre Daniel	8 5 6	1 0		Rosa Isaac	5	12 6
	Leman Isaac	9 5	1 3 3		Rosa Jacob	11 15	1 14
	Leman Daniel	9 15	1 4		Rosa John	9	1 2 6
	Laudis Henry	7 17 6	19		Rosa Christian (W. U. C. M.)	9 10	1 3 9
	Lawrence Peter	1 2 6	3		Rosa Christian	3 15	13 9
	Lutman Henry	15	2		Radick Robert	5 10	2
	Lewis John	15	2		Rignhart Charles	17 6	1 3
	Maly Martin	9 7 6	1 3		Rochester John	10	1
	Maly John	13 2 6	1 12 6		Robb Michael	5	2
	Mick Nicholas	5 10 6	13 9		Rowley Abraham	15	2
	Miller Peter	8 5 6	1		Shontz Jacob	9 4 6	1 2 9
	Miller Christian	1 15	11 6		Shontz John	1 2 6	3
	Miller David	6 2 6	15		Shively John	9 2 6	1 1 3
	Miller John	6 2 6	15		Shively Jacob	7 15	2
	Mupper Jacob Lt 15-15	8	1 6		Stee Andrew Lt 15-00-0	8 12 6	3 9
	Mullinga Martin	5	12		Smith Francis	5 10	2 6
	Mupper Martin	6 2 6	15		Spiser Henry Lt 50f	3 10	2 6
	Mupper Peter	6 2 6	15		Stowers John	10 7 6	1 6
	Miller John	2 5	6		Smith James	10	1 5
	Miller Christian	1	2 6		Smith Meadow	8 10	1 1 3
	Martin Henry	17 6	2		Smith Hanniel	1 2 6	3
	Miller Daniel	1 2 6	3		Stoffer John	6 7 6	15 6
	Malony Daniel	7 6	1		Stoffer Jacob	6 7 6	15 6
	Mullinga Melchor	19 6	2 6		Stater Jacob Lt 16-00-0	7 2 6	3 7
					Stet John Lt	5	12 6
					Strangle George	1 2 6	3 3
					Stuart John	1 2 6	3

6	Leasick	State	County
	Shultz Andrew	5 7 6	8
	Shover Nicholas Lt Lt	6 17 6	2
	Shover Jacob	11 7 6	1 8
	Shap Henry	5 12	14 *
	Spring Dewall	7 6	1
	Spitzer Henry	7	1
	Thom John Lt Lt	5 1 6	11
	Vendal Sandwich Lt Lt	9 10	6 3
	Vannecatan Widow	3	
	Williams Thomas	2 10	6 3
	Whitmore Abraham	6 17 6	14 6
	Whitmore Benjamin	6 17 6	14 6
	Weaver John	7 17 6	18 9
	Weaver Jacob	7 17 6	18 9
	Weaver Jacob Jr	7 15	2
	Whitmore Jacob	11 11	13 9
	Whitmore Henry	7 17 6	18 9
	Whitmore John Jr	8 7 6	1 1
	Whitmore John Jr	1 2 6	3
	Whitmore David	9 5 6	1 3
	Wanner John	11	10 7
	Wilson John	17 6	2
	Wilder Catherine	2 2 6	5 6
	Yosby Jacob	1 2 6	3
	Yosby Christian	8	1

7	Leasick	State	County
	Inceemen	<del>1 10</del>	<del>3</del>
	Thomas McMain	1 10	3
	John Bowman	1 10	3 3
	Valentine Mental	1 10	3
	Henry Sument	1 10	
	Barnes Howser	1 10	
	John Horse	1 10	3
	John Whitmore	1 10	3
	Ludwick Reinhart	1 10	3
	Adam Miller	1 10	3
	John Seager	1 10	3
	Benjamin Williams	1 10	3
	Martin Grove	1 10	3
	Henry Grove	1 10	3
	Daniel Sider	1 10	3
	Conrad Sider	1 10	3
	Thomas Boham	1 10	3
	John Souce	1 10	3
	Nicholas Piesler	1 10	3
	Robert Rod	1 10	3
	Christian Stoner	1 10	3
	George Paul	1 10	3
	Balthus Thumel	1 10	3
	John Beam	1 10	3
	Martin Beam	1 10	3
	David Rosa	1 10	
	George Brand	1 10	

absolvement of  
Non associators  
In  
Lampeter 1777

Assessment of the Sons Association of  
Lutheran Forward

Alison Thomas	3 10	Dinlinger Jacob	3 10
Barkom Phillip	3 10	Dinlinger Henry	3 10
Bingley Felix	3 10	Dinlinger Abraham	3 10
Bingley John	3 10	Duchal Hugh	3 10
Brauler George	3 10	Dinlinger John	3 10
Briggards Henry	3 10	Dinlinger Christ	3 10
Brownman Benjamin	3 10	Deftbaught John	3 10
Bream Martin	3 10	Deber John	3 10
Braham Thomas	3 10	Downer Abraham	3 10
Bueckwatter John	3 10	Earlbauch John	3 10
Byers Jacob	3 10	Evans Isaac	3 10
Brownman Wendel	3 10	Shenger Daniel	3 10
Barnard Phillip	3 10	Sgt. Masac	3 10
Bucht Jacob	3 10	Evans Thomas	3 10
Brownman Joseph	3 10	Froy John	3 10
Bueckwatter Henry	3 10	<del>Froy Peter</del>	<del>3 10</del>
Bueckwatter Abraham	3 10	Froy John	3 10
Bueckwatter Abraham	3 10	Finley Robert	3 10
Bueckwatter Joseph	3 10	Furck John	3 10
Bueckwatter Abraham	3 10	Fagan William	3 10
		Gaul Henry	3 10
Cack Charles	3 10	Guy Joseph	3 10
Cryder Jacob	3 10	Galaday Daniel	3 10
Cryder John	3 10	Hebbins James	3 10
Cryder Tobias	3 10	Gray John	3 10
Carroth Benjamin	3 10	Grove Jacob	3 10
Clark Boice	3 10	Grove David	3 10
Craig John	3 10	Grove Martin	3 10
Cook Mathias	3 10	Gantner John	3 10
Carvey Francis	3 10		





Hartman Abraham	3 10	Langenaker Abraham	3 10	Rorer David	3 10	Keller Robert	3 10
Hartman Jacob	3 10	Langenaker Joseph	3 10	Rork Jacob	3 10	Whitmer Abraham	3 10
Hiltbrand Abram	3 10	Langnecker Abraham	3 10	Rorer John	3 10	Wacoer John	3 10
Huber Uley	3 10	Langie Jacob	3 10	Rorer Christian	3 10	Whitmer David	3 10
Huber Daniel	3 10	Lander Henry	3 10	Rap Jacob	3 10	Wicker Phillip	3 10
Huber David	3 10	Lefcoer Isaac	3 10	Roub George	3 10	Whitmer Benjamin	3 10
Huber Andrew	3 10	Laurence Peter	3 10	Smith John	3 10	Wardle Frederick	3 10
Hartman Henry	3 10			Smith Joseph	3 10	Whitmer John	3 10
Hoffner Christian	3 10	McDonald John	3 10	Shindel Landonick	3 10	Whitmer Henry	3 10
Hainu Jacob	3 10	Muser Martin	3 10	Vnebly John	3 10	Wacoer Jacob	3 10
Hersh Peter	3 10	Muser Peter	3 10	Vimpyer Jappu	3 10	Whitmer John	3 10
Hersh John	3 10	Muser John	3 10	Smith James	3 10	Young Samuel	3 10
Hare Christian	3 10	Nfley Martin	3 10	Smith James	3 10	Porty Jacob	3 10
Hare Abraham	3 10	Miller Christian	3 10	Souder John	3 10	Porty Christian	3 10
Hare David	3 10	Miller Daniel	3 10	Soudor Benjamin	3 10		
Hare Christian	3 10	Miller Christian	3 10	Shacktable John	3 10		
Hare Benjamin	3 10	Miller Christian	3 10	Smith Robt	3 10		
Hainu Samuel	3 10	Miller Nicholas	3 10	Shultz John	3 10		
Hare John	3 10	Moile John	3 10	Muser John	3 10		
Harnoff John	3 10	Nick Nicholas	3 10	Stephor John	3 10		
Hare Francis	3 10	Malingier Martin	3 10	Stephor Jacob	3 10		
Hover John	3 10	Moor Jacob	3 10	Stoner Christian	3 10		
				Spring Dewalt	3 10		
Irish George	3 10	Hill John	3 10	Stephanus Peter	3 10		
Kirk John	3 10	Korten Henry	3 10	Vnebly Abraham	3 10		
Kirk Jeremiah	3 10	Korten William	3 10	Speller Henry	3 10		
Kirk Jacob	3 10	Keller George	3 10	Siles Andrew	3 10		
Kimbar George	3 10	Ox John	3 10	Shaple George	3 10		
Kile <del>George</del> John	3 10	O'Donchy Barnoy	3 10	Spitzer Conrad	3 10		
Krauel John	3 10			Smith Francis	3 10		
Klym Michael	3 10	Deuter Leonard	3 10	Smith Theodore	3 10		
Krinsky Henry	3 10	Pickle Jacob	3 10	Feder Elias	3 10		
Kroftman Christian	3 10	Paul George	3 10	Feller Peter	3 10		
Kendig Isaac	3 10	Pechey Peter	3 10				
Krimport Nicholas	3 10						
		Rignard Charles	3 10				
Long Mathias	3 10	Rorer Henry	3 10				
Lander Abraham	3 10	Rorer Isaac	3 10				
Lander Benjamin	3 10	Rorer Christian	3 10				

Agreement of  
 Co-appropriators of  
 Lumpsum Tax/Ship

LAMPETER TOWNSHIP

The tax records for this township which are here reproduced cover the following years:

1751	1792-1793
1754	1796-1803
1756-1759	1805-1808
1763	1810-1817
1769-1773	1821
1776-1783	Undated
1785-1790	

On this microfilm, a circle in the upper left-hand corner of a frame indicates the beginning of a new document.



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

BUREAU OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY  
WILLIAM PENN MEMORIAL MUSEUM AND ARCHIVES BUILDING  
BOX 1026  
HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA 17108



LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

TAX RECORDS, 1748-1855

Arranged Alphabetically by Political Subdivision

This Microfilm Reproduces Original Documents  
in the Custody of the  
LANCASTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
230 North President Avenue  
Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17603

Microfilmed by the  
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission  
Division of History  
1971

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The microfilm of which this roll constitutes a part reproduces original tax records now in the custody of the Lancaster County Historical Society. Totalling sixty-eight boxes and seven volumes, these records were created during the assessment and collection of taxes in the political subdivisions of that county. They were transferred to the historical society by the Lancaster County Commissioners in 1961.

The bulk of these records, amounting to sixty-seven boxes and dating from the period 1748-1855, are of the following subdivisions (townships unless otherwise identified) which remain today in Lancaster County:

Bart	Lancaster (Township)
Brecknock	Lancaster Borough
Caernarvon	Lancaster City
Cocalico	Leacock
East Cocalico	Little Britain
West Cocalico	Manheim
Colerain	Manor
Conestoga	Martic
Donegal	Mount Joy
Drumore	Rapho
Earl	Sadsbury
Elizabeth	Salisbury
Hempfield	Strasburg
Lampeter	Warwick

The remaining records, comprising one box and seven volumes, are of townships which were formerly in Lancaster County but are today in Dauphin and/or Lebanon counties (erected in 1785 and 1813, respectively). These particular records date from a shorter period: that of 1750-1788. The townships to which they pertain, and the counties in which these townships are now located, are as follows:

Bethel (Lebanon)	Lebanon (Lebanon)
Derry (Dauphin)	Londonderry (Dauphin, Lebanon)
Hanover (Dauphin, Lebanon)	Paxton (Dauphin)
Heidelberg (Lebanon)	Upper Paxton (Dauphin)

The specific tax records reproduced on this roll, which were filmed by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission through an arrangement with the society, are identified on the next frame.