

SOCIAL STATISTICS 1860:
LANCASTER COUNTY
PART OF THE FEDERAL NONPOPULATION
CENSUS SCHEDULES FOR PENNSYLVANIA, 1850-
1880

This resource is a digital facsimile of a microfilm reel. The microfilm reel is part of a collection entitled "Federal population census schedules in the custody of the Pennsylvania State Library, 1850-80".

This Social Statistics file presents data for each township and borough in the county. The types of data include the following: Valuation of estate, real, and personal; Annual taxes; Seasons and crops with "usual average crop"; Schools/colleges/academies and the number of students; libraries and the number of volumes; Newspapers/periodicals and their circulation; Religious organizations/churches along with the number of persons they can accommodate and the valuation of church property; number of paupers; number of criminals; and average wages for six different categories of work.

Each township and borough should be represented in these pages but omissions are present. For instance, there are two entries for "Manheim Borough" yet there is no entry for "Manheim Township". Also, the microfilm originally had the townships/boroughs listed in quasi-alphabetical order. Instead of retaining that format, this resource has been reordered so that all entries are in alphabetical order.

Included in this document:

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1- Earl Township | 5- East Hempfield Township |
| 2- East Cocalico Township | 6- East Lampeter Township |
| 3- East Donegal Township | 7- Eden Township |
| 4- East Earl Township | 8- Elizabeth Township |



LancasterHistory

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

Microcopy No. 597

FEDERAL NONPOPULATION CENSUS SCHEDULES IN THE CUSTODY OF THE
PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIBRARY, 1850-80

Roll 7

PENNSYLVANIA

Social Statistics, 1860

Crawford, Cumberland, Dauphin, Delaware,

Elk, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Franklin,

Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana,

Jefferson, Juniata, Lancaster, Lawrence,

Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, McKean,

Mercer, Mifflin, and Monroe Counties



**THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES
NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE
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Completely blank pages, or pages containing only printed forms that have had no information supplied by the enumerator, have not been microfilmed.

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of *The Township of Earl* in the County of *Lancaster* State of *Pennsylvania* for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me, *James Dawson* Ass't Marshal.

Name of Division.	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.			ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.							
				Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	No.	Character, rank, or kind.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Pupils.	Amount annually realized from endowment.	Raised by taxation.	Received from public funds.	Received from other sources.
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Real Estate \$ 1,004, 130			State	\$ 3,252	cash	14	Common Schools	14	436	nothing	\$ 3,120	\$ 288	nothing
2	Personal Estate . . \$ 254, 330			Militia	119	"								
3	Total \$ 1,258, 460			School	3,120	"								
4	How Valued? . . . From Assessor's Book			County	3,200	"								
5	True Valuation . . \$ 3,418, 385			Road	1,028	1/2 cash, 1/2 work								
SEASONS AND CROPS.														
What Crops are short. To what extent. Usual average Crop.														
14 15 16														
Wheat 4 bush. to acre 24 bush. to acre														
Oats 6 " " 50 " "														
Owing to drought, these crops were short in harvest of 1859.														

Name of Division.	LIBRARIES.			NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.				RELIGION			
	No.	Kind.	No. of Volumes.	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Circulation.	No. of Churches.	Denomination.	No. each will accommodate.	Value of Church Property.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15								1	Gen. Reformed	400	7000
16								1	Lutheran	450	8000
17								3	Junior Baptist	800	5400
18								2	Methodists	500	1000

Name of Division.	PAUPERISM.				Annual Cost of Support.	CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.			Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages to a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.						
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
29	3		3		\$48					\$9.00	\$0.75	\$1.00		\$1.00	\$2.00

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of _____ in the County of _____ State
of _____ for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me, _____ Ass't Marshal.

Name of Division.	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.			ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.					
	Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	No.	Character, rank, or kind.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Pupils.	Amount annually realized from endowment.	Raised by taxation.	Received from public funds.	Received from other sources.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Real Estate \$											
2	Personal Estate . . \$											
3	Total \$											
4	How Valued? . . .											
5	True Valuation . . \$											
6	SEASONS AND CROPS.											
7												
8	What Crops are short.	To what extent.	Usual average Crop.									
9	14	15	16									
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												

Name of Division.	LIBRARIES.			NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.				RELIGION.			
	No.	Kind.	No. of Volumes.	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Circulation.	No. of Churches.	Denomination.	No. each will accommodate.	Value of Church Property.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15											
16											
17											
18											
19											
20											
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											
26											
27											
28											

Name of Division.	PAUPERISM.				CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.		Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages of a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	39	40	41	42	43	44
29														
30														
31														
32														
33														

I certify that they were well and truly made according to the tenor of my oath
of office
your Ass't Marshal

List of the kinds of Real & personal property which enter into
the valuation of Real & personal Estate and which is
taxable.

Real Estate

Lands, Lots including all improvements

Personal Estate

Horses & mules above 4 years of age

Cattle " " " "

Money at Interest

Massive Carriages

Household furniture exceeding \$500 in value

Qualitia Finis or Taxes

Yearly income of trades &c. above \$200

Gold & silver Watches above \$20 in value

Stocks or shares in Banks or companies incorporated
by any other state

Loans of Citizens to other states.

76 Pages

76 Pages in each return

I hereby certify that the above returns are made
according to my Oath, and instructions, to the best of
my knowledge and belief

Geo. Buchanan (Assistant Marshal)

Assessed and Subscribed before
me this 27th day of July A.D. 1860

For E. Valencia Just. of the Peace

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of East Hempfield township in the County of Lancaster State of Pennsylvania for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me, Christian Hoffman Ass't Marshal.

Name of Division.	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.			ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.							
				Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	No.	Character, rank, or kind.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Pupils.	Amount annually realized from endowment.	Raised by taxation.	Received from public funds.	Received from other sources.
1	2			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
East Hempfield township	Real Estate	\$ 914,927		State	3274	Cash	12	C. Schools	12	640	4	2617	281	159
	Personal Estate	\$ 260,659		County	3099	do								
	Total	\$ 1,175,586		School	2617	do								
	How Valued?	from Assessors Books Road			815	do								
	True Valuation	\$ 1,480,561												
SEASONS AND CROPS.														
	What Crops are short.	To what extent.	Usual average Crop.											
	14	15	16											
	good	to the	to the											
	Wheat		20 per a											
	Rye		20 " "											
	Corn & oats		46 " "											
	Hay		2 1/2 tons per a											

Name of Division.	LIBRARIES.			NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.				RELIGION			
	No.	Kind.	No. of Volumes.	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Circulation.	No. of Churches.	Denomination.	No. each will accommodate.	Value of Church Property.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
East Hempfield township	1	Petersburg Library	70					3	Mennonite	400	4000
	2	Petersburg U.S. Library	250					1	Lutheran	400	2000
	3	Lancaster U.S. Library	100					1	Lutheran	200	500
	4	Hempfield U.S. Library	200					1	Union Bethel	400	600

Name of Division.	PAUPERISM.				CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.		Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages to a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	39	40	41	42	43	44
East Hempfield township									\$12.	\$ 75	\$1.	\$1.25	\$1.25	\$2.00

Christian Hoffman
Lancaster

... Social Statistics of ... in the County of ...
... for the Year ending ...

All Real Estate is taxable, horses, mules, & cattle over four years old are taxable
Money at Interest, Stocks, Watches & Carriages are taxable

State
Ass't Marshal.

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of *East Grafton Township* in the County of *Lebanon* State of *Pennsylvania* for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me, *Christian Erb* Ass't Marshal.

Name of Division	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.			ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Real Estate	\$ 828,314	State 3405.37	Cash	9	Public School	9	315	—	2196	200	
2	Personal Estate . .	\$ 513,302	County 3389.54	Cash								
3	Total	\$ 1,331,616	Militia 116.50	Cash								
4	How Valued? . . .	<i>Specimen</i>	School									
5	True Valuation . .	\$ 1,175,488	Road 1650	800 Cash 830 Cash								

Name of Division	SEASONS AND CROPS.		
	14	15	16
10	Wheat	25 bu per acre	
11	Boys	25 bu per acre	
12	Corn	50 bu per acre	
13	Peas	50 bu per acre	
14	Potatoes	one third bush, 100 bu per acre	

Name of Division	LIBRARIES.				NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.				RELIGION.			
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15									1	Methodist-Epi	400	1000
16									1	Methodist-Epi	250	450
17									1	United Brethren	250	400
18									1	Friends	350	3000
19									1	Methodist	400	2000

Name of Division	PAUPERISM.					CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.		Annual Cost of Support.	Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages to a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.						
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
29	These statistics will be furnished by the Ass't Marshal of the district in which the poor house is located.					These statistics will be furnished by the Ass't Marshal of the district in which the jail is located.									

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of _____ **in the County of** _____ **State**
of _____ **for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me,** _____ **Ass't Marshal.**

Name of Division.	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.	ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.							
		Name or kind of each.	Amount of each.	How paid.	No.	Character, rank, or kind.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Pupils.	Amount annually realized from endowment.	Raised by taxation.	Received from public funds.	Received from other sources.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Real Estate \$											
2	Personal Estate . . \$											
3	Total \$											
4	How Valued											

*Kinds of Real Estate which enters into the valuation
 Land, improved, unimproved and Buildings*

*Kinds of personal which enters into the valuation
 Money, Stocks, Horses, Horned Cattle, Sheep,
 Swine, Hogs when registered, gold watches, wagons and
 farm implements generally, hardware, Carriage,
 Professional salaries and household furniture*

Name of Division.	NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.							RELIGION.				
	No.	Kind.	No. of Volumes.	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Circulation.	No. of Churches.	Denomination.	No. each will accommodate.	Value of Church Property.	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
15	<i>The foregoing comprises one set census returns for East Lampeter Township numbering twenty three pages</i>											

Name of Division.	PAUPERISM.					CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.		Annual Cost of Support.	Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages of a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.						
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
29	<i>Lancaster County 33</i>														
30	<i>Personally appeared before me a Justice of the peace</i>														
31	<i>in and for said county, Christian Erb, Assistant Marshall, and being duly</i>														
32	<i>affirmed according to law, saith that the foregoing census returns for East Lampeter</i>														
33	<i>Township were made according to his oath or affirmation and the instructions given him, to the best of his knowledge and belief</i>														
	<i>affirmed and subscribed to, the sixth day of August AD 1860</i>														
	<i>Christian Erb</i>														

SCHEDULE 6.—Social Statistics of Elizabeth Township in the County of Lancaster State of Pennsylvania for the Year ending June 1, 1860, as enumerated by me, John Elser Ass't Marshal.

1	VALUATION OF ESTATE, REAL AND PERSONAL.			ANNUAL TAXES.			COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, AND SCHOOLS.					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Real Estate	\$ 250.000	State Tax \$755.9602	By Cash	5	Common School	5	250		\$645.9902	\$81.2700	\$115.0000
2	Personal Estate	\$ 125.000	County Tax \$745.2402	ditto								
3	Total	\$ 375.000	Road Tax \$636.00	$\frac{2}{3}$ Worth $\frac{1}{3}$ Cash								
4	How Valued?	By Assessors	School Tax \$645.9902	Cash								
5	True Valuation	\$ 625.000.000	Militia Tax \$59.00	Cash								

SEASONS AND CROPS.

14	15	16
Rye	$\frac{5}{6}$	520
Barley	$\frac{5}{6}$	None Raised
Buck Wheat	$\frac{5}{6}$	None Raised
Sweet Potatoes	$\frac{3}{4}$	120
Apples	Poor Very few raised	

LIBRARIES.			NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.				RELIGION.				
No.	Kind.	No. of Volumes.	Name.	Character.	How often published.	Circulation.	No. of Churches.	Denomination.	No. each will accommodate.	Value of Church Property.	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	Eliz. S. S.	1200 vol					1	Lutheran	1000	\$4500	
1	Sec. Prints	800 vol					1	Gen Reformed	500	\$2000	
1	S. S. School	200 vol					1	Free Church	125	\$500	
1	Med. Prints	300 vol					1	Presbyterian	300	\$600	

29	PAUPERISM.				Annual Cost of Support.	CRIME.				WAGES.					
	Whole No. of Paupers supported within the year.		Whole No. on 1st June.			Whole No. of Criminals convicted within the y'r.		In prison on 1st June.		Average monthly wages to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without board.	Average day wages to a carpenter without board.	Weekly wages to a female domestic with board.	Price of board to laboring men per week.
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.		Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.						
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	
	2		2	24					\$15	\$1.00	\$1.30	\$1.12	\$1.50	\$2.00	

certify that the foregoing is a true and correct Return to the best of my knowledge and believe
John Elser

Lancaster County Pa

Before me the subscribers, a justice of the peace in and for said County,
Personally appeared William Dungan, Assistant Marshal for the district of Eders. who upon his
solemn affirmation according to Law: deposes and says, that these Copies of the Census Report
are just and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief

Wm Dungan

Attested and subscribed before me this 3rd ^{Sept} 1860

